LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION BOARD OF DIRECTORS

MEETING OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE

OPEN SESSION

Thursday, January 23, 2014 2:05 p.m.

Hilton Garden Inn Downtown Austin 500 North Interstate 35 Austin, Texas 78701

COMMITTEE MEMBERS PRESENT:

Robert J. Grey, Chairperson
Sharon L. Browne
Laurie Mikva
Martha L. Minow
Father Pius Pietrzyk, O.P. (by telephone)
Robert E. Henley Jr. (Non-Director member)
John G. Levi, ex officio

OTHER BOARD MEMBERS PRESENT:

Victor B. Maddox Julie A. Reiskin Gloria Valencia-Weber

STAFF AND PUBLIC PRESENT:

- James J. Sandman, President
- Lynn Jennings, Vice President for Grants Management
- Wendy Rhein, Chief Development Officer
- Rebecca Fertig, Special Assistant to the President
- Ronald S. Flagg, Vice President for Legal Affairs, General Counsel, and Corporate Secretary
- David L. Richardson, Comptroller and Treasurer,
 Office of Financial and Administrative Services
- Carol A. Bergman, Director, Office of Government Relations and Public Affairs
- Carl Rauscher, Director of Media Relations, Office of Government Relations and Public Affairs
- Jeffrey E. Schanz, Inspector General
- Ronald "Dutch" Merryman, Assistant Inspector General for Audit, Office of the Inspector General
- Thomas Coogan, Assistant Inspector General for Investigations, Office of the Inspector General
- David Maddox, Assistant Inspector General for Management and Evaluation, Office of the Inspector General
- Lora M. Rath, Deputy Director, Office of Compliance and Enforcement
- Janet LaBella, Director, Office of Program
 Performance
- Frank B. Strickland, Non-Director Member,
 Institutional Advancement Committee
- Don Saunders, National Legal Aid and Defenders Association (NLADA)

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Motions: 4, 5, 33, 39

- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 (2:05 p.m.)
- 3 CHAIRMAN GREY: With that clarification, I
- 4 think we will start the Finance Committee.
- 5 For the Committee's approval, I would ask that
- 6 there be a motion on the agenda.
- 7 MOTION
- 8 DEAN MINOW: So moved.
- 9 MS. BROWNE: Second.
- 10 CHAIRMAN GREY: All in favor say aye.
- 11 (Chorus of ayes.)
- 12 CHAIRMAN GREY: And on the phone is?
- 13 FATHER PIUS: Father Pius.
- 14 CHAIRMAN GREY: Father, welcome.
- 15 FATHER PIUS: Thank you much. Sorry I
- 16 couldn't be there in person.
- 17 MR. LEVI: Is it warmer in Rome?
- 18 FATHER PIUS: Than D.C., yes. Than Austin,
- 19 I'm not sure.
- 20 CHAIRMAN GREY: Well, that's good. We've
- 21 probably got the same weather.
- 22 Approval of the minutes of the meeting of

- 1 October 22nd. Is there a motion?
- DEAN MINOW: So moved.
- 3 MOTION
- 4 FATHER PIUS: Second.
- 5 CHAIRMAN GREY: All in favor say aye.
- 6 (Chorus of ayes.)
- 7 CHAIRMAN GREY: Presentation of LSC's
- 8 financial report for the first two months of the fiscal
- 9 year 2014 -- I'm sorry, 2013. David?
- 10 MR. RICHARDSON: For the record, I am David
- 11 Richardson, treasurer/comptroller of the Corporation.
- 12 The report begins on page 13 of the Board
- 13 book. It follows the same format that we have used
- 14 during the year to explain the expenditure of money,
- 15 and this is on a yearly basis.
- 16 The basic field funding, you will note, has a
- 17 \$316,900,000 budget. We've spent, this year,
- 18 \$316,300,000, almost -350, and there is \$632,991 left.
- 19 That money is left to fund closeout funding in
- 20 Louisiana for a grantee. There's also money left for
- 21 American Samoa. And there's a closeout audit in
- 22 Louisiana also that that money will pay for.

- 1 The U.S. Court of Veterans' Appeals, you'll
- 2 see that we've had the \$2.5 million. We spent almost
- 3 all of that money. There's a small amount, \$6,000,
- 4 that was left that we will use for administrative costs
- 5 next year -- in 2014, I should say, since we're in the
- 6 middle of it.
- 7 The grants from other funds, there was a
- 8 \$546,000 budget there. We give grants of \$329,000.
- 9 The remaining 217 will be available for other emergency
- 10 or one-time grants as the Corporation sees fit. Some
- 11 of that money did go to the Hurricane Sandy relief fund
- 12 recipients also.
- The technology initiative, we had a budget of
- 14 \$4.3 million. There's expenses of \$900,000. You'll
- 15 see that it's broken down by grants, scholarships. It
- 16 is net of recoveries. And the money that is left there
- 17 will go to support the 2013 competitive grant process
- 18 and begin the 2014 also.
- 19 And then, of course, the Hurricane Sandy, the
- 20 new funding, we've got \$950,000. And we did give
- 21 grants of \$874,000, so there is \$75,000, almost
- 22 \$76,000, that will be used for the furtherance of that

- 1 particular program.
- In the Herbert S. Garten Loan Repayment Fund,
- 3 you'll see that we have our budget there of \$2.5
- 4 million. We had expenses for the year of \$1,095,000.
- 5 The remaining money will go to fund the second half of
- 6 the loans for 2013, and that has been done. We'll show
- 7 you that in the November report when we get to that.
- 8 And the remaining funds will pay for the
- 9 second and third year for the 2013 recipients. We have
- 10 two more years left with the 2012 recipients and one
- 11 more for the 2011. So as it scales down, we'll be
- 12 spending all of that money for this program.
- Under the MGO, and I've tried to use a little
- 14 bit of different analysis --
- 15 CHAIRMAN GREY: Hold on one second.
- 16 Any questions?
- MS. BROWNE: I have two questions -- well,
- 18 actually a comment -- well, maybe two questions. On
- 19 page 13 on one, I just want to make a comment that I
- 20 really appreciated you adding the information on the
- 21 Native American and migrant awards, grant awards. I
- 22 thought that was really good.

- I mentioned to you earlier I wasn't sure how
- 2 the dollar amount is determined for Native American and
- 3 migrant, whether or not it's based upon data or how
- 4 that dollar amount is figured. Am I catching you
- 5 off-guard on that? I'm not sure. Or maybe somebody
- 6 else could answer that. But that's one question, and
- 7 I'll just throw them all out here now.
- 8 On number 3 on the TIG budget, we had a budget
- 9 total of \$4.3 million, and then we have remaining funds
- 10 of \$3.4 million. That seems to be an incredible amount
- 11 of carryover for the TIG grant. Is there a reason for
- 12 that?
- 13 And again, I'm not too sure, David, if you are
- 14 the person to ask these questions to or somebody else
- is in a better position to address why we have this
- 16 huge, huge discrepancy, especially when you look at,
- 17 for 2014, the TIG amount is 3.4. Our carryover is
- 18 about the same amount.
- 19 MR. RICHARDSON: Let me speak to that. The
- 20 TIG awards for 2013 were made in October, November, and
- 21 some in December. So all the money that had been
- 22 allocated or appropriated for the 2013 grants were not

- 1 completed until 2014. So we'll recognize those in
- 2 2014.
- 3 The additional money, this year's
- 4 appropriation, they'll begin the process in March and
- 5 April for the competitive awards. But most of these
- 6 grants are beginning January 1st; some are December 1st
- 7 of the next year.
- 8 So it's a matter of timing issues. It is
- 9 actually better that it is weighted and expensed in
- 10 this year because that's when the actual expenditures
- 11 are occurring.
- 12 As far as the migrant and Native American,
- 13 there's carveouts that is put in place to continue the
- 14 funding of the migrant and Native American components.
- 15 The migrant is based on a study that was done a number
- 16 of years ago that we're in the process of currently
- 17 updating.
- 18 And then the Native Americans, there's a
- 19 percentage -- I think it's like 2-1/2 percent -- that
- 20 is allocated for Native Americans, and that money is
- 21 subtracted state by state where there is a tribe, a
- 22 location there. And that money is then set aside for

- 1 the Native American component of that particular state.
- 2 MS. BROWNE: Thank you.
- 3 MR. RICHARDSON: When you look at the total
- 4 funding by state, it is still based on the total
- 5 poverty population, the census data.
- 6 MS. BROWNE: Oh, okay. And then, say, the
- 7 Native American is carved out of the total.
- 8 MR. RICHARDSON: That's correct.
- 9 MS. BROWNE: And then put over into a special
- 10 pot for Native American use. Okay. That explains it.
- 11 MR. RICHARDSON: The only other thing that I
- 12 was going to mention is I have taken a little different
- 13 approach. I've given you the FTEs that we've filled
- 14 during the year instead of listing the open positions.
- I think this gives us a little better view of
- 16 the amount of money that is being carried forward in
- 17 regards to personnel compensation and benefit. And of
- 18 course, it has a rippling effect. If you don't have
- 19 staff, you don't have people traveling, and you have
- 20 less trips. So it's a multiplier effect when we do get
- 21 involved with that.
- 22 So as we look at all the different charts,

- 1 you'll see that the carryover is attributed mainly to
- 2 those staff. We did have money that was set aside for
- 3 a contingency that was not earmarked for anything,
- 4 basically would help support this year's budget, and
- 5 that's what we'll see when we do the 2014.
- 6 CHAIRMAN GREY: All right. Keep going.
- 7 MR. RICHARDSON: Okay. Let me turn back, make
- 8 sure that I got it right.
- 9 Item 4 is the two-month budget review, and
- 10 that is on page 27. We, of course, make our grants
- 11 based on a calendar year, so when you look at the basic
- 12 field, there is no spending for this particular
- 13 two-month period.
- 14 You were asking about the technology grants.
- 15 As of November, we had awarded \$2 million in grants.
- 16 There is an additional \$660,000 grant that will be
- 17 reported in December.
- The spending for MGO is \$2.8 million, based on
- 19 a budget of \$19,678,000. We're spending a little under
- 20 budget, and that's because we do have open positions.
- 21 The way we prepare our budget, even though we have a
- 22 position that is beginning April 1st, we take

- 1 one-twelfth of that six-month salary and just allocate
- 2 it linear. Each month we allocate an amount.
- 3 So some of this money, we hope, will continue
- 4 to be spent later on in the year. That will also pick
- 5 up with the travel also. So it's a multiplier effect
- 6 as we look there.
- 7 CHAIRMAN GREY: David? Julie.
- 8 MS. REISKIN: Yes. I think I missed it. Just
- 9 going back a little, how did the Board of Directors
- 10 spend \$20,000 in equipment rental? What equipment did
- 11 we rent?
- 12 MR. RICHARDSON: It's the audiovisual
- 13 equipment for these meetings, the sound equipment.
- MS. REISKIN: Oh, okay. Thanks.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GREY: Okay.
- MR. RICHARDSON: I was just going to mention,
- 17 the last thing is the IG's budget. And their budget
- 18 allocation for this period, they're a little bit over,
- 19 but of course we just see that they've just gotten an
- 20 increase. So everything should be fine there for the
- 21 year.
- 22 And when we go into the next section, we'll

- 1 talk about what we'll be doing in April, coming back to
- 2 the Committee. And that's the summary of the report I
- 3 have.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GREY: I think we're going to hear
- 5 from Carol Bergman as well. So Carol?
- 6 FATHER PIUS: Can I just interrupt real quick?
- 7 CHAIRMAN GREY: Father?
- 8 FATHER PIUS: Yes. Just one question real
- 9 quick. It's probably more of a question for Jim, I
- 10 guess.
- We rarely see over variances in these budgets,
- 12 and there is one for temporary employee pay. That's
- 13 significantly over, I assume, in the two-month summary,
- 14 page 33 in my book. I assume that that's just because
- 15 it's the beginning of the fiscal year, and that's not
- 16 something to be concerned about?
- 17 PRESIDENT SANDMAN: That's just seasonality,
- 18 Father Pius. Those expenses are not incurred equally
- 19 over the course of the twelve months of the year, and
- 20 we had more than usual in those first couple of months.
- 21 But we don't have any reason to believe that we'll be
- 22 over for the full year.

- 1 CHAIRMAN GREY: Vic?
- 2 FATHER PIUS: Okay. That's what I wanted I
- 3 wanted to hear. Thank you.
- 4 MR. MADDOX: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I just
- 5 have a question for my edification, really. Why is it
- 6 that we have program positions that are scheduled to be
- 7 filled on or after April 1st? Is there something in
- 8 the budget that leads to that? I'm just wondering why
- 9 that arrangement is in place.
- 10 MR. RICHARDSON: Let me address that. When we
- 11 started this year's temporary operating budget, we
- 12 prepared a budget based on what we knew of the money
- 13 that was available to us. And we were also planning
- 14 for the possibility of additional sequestration, an
- 15 additional cut.
- In doing so, we didn't want to be in a
- 17 position of hiring people and then possibly having to
- 18 lay off people later in the year. So it's a planning
- 19 tool for us to be able to operate within a budget and
- 20 yet plan to hire those people once the appropriation
- 21 process is completed.
- Luckily, we got a pleasant surprise with this

- 1 particular appropriation process because not only do we
- 2 have money for those positions to begin in April, we
- 3 have additional money to make new hires that were not
- 4 in the budget to begin with, and to help implement some
- of the Pro Bono Task Force funds, new funds, that we've
- 6 gotten.
- 7 MR. MADDOX: So do we go ahead and wait until
- 8 April, or do you move that process forward? I'm just
- 9 wondering.
- 10 PRESIDENT SANDMAN: My inclination is to move
- 11 that process forward now. We now know what our
- 12 appropriation is for the current fiscal year. There's
- 13 no need to wait. We've identified a need, and I think
- 14 we should proceed to fill it.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GREY: Madam Vice Chair?
- 16 DEAN MINOW: Is your decision to present in
- 17 terms of FTEs rather than positions because the FTE
- 18 doesn't line up to numbers or people? Or how can we
- 19 understand that?
- 20 MR. RICHARDSON: It doesn't line up with
- 21 people because of this very question here.
- DEAN MINOW: That's why I'm asking. Right.

- 1 MR. RICHARDSON: Yes.
- 2 DEAN MINOW: And what are the consequences of
- 3 that for benefits and other kinds of elements?
- 4 MR. RICHARDSON: Well, it does have a rippling
- 5 effect. We've planned our budget for additional
- 6 travel, to begin when those new people come on
- 7 board -- additional training, additional travel to the
- 8 grantees. So that should pick up once they come on
- 9 board.
- 10 Now that we're moving the process forward more
- 11 quickly, you should probably see more trips in May and
- 12 June, trips to the grantees on those types of visits.
- 13 CHAIRMAN GREY: I've been advised that it
- 14 would be very helpful for those in the phone if we
- 15 cozied up to the microphone and gave them the full
- 16 benefit of our thoughts.
- 17 Carol?
- 18 MS. BERGMAN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. Carol
- 19 Bergman, Director of Government Relations and Public
- 20 Affairs.
- 21 Well, as Dave has referenced, we're in a
- 22 slightly different position than we were at the last

- 1 Board meeting in October, when we were preparing for
- 2 potential budget cuts and additional sequestration.
- 3 As folks know, Congress passed a final omnibus
- 4 appropriations bill for fiscal year 2014 on January
- 5 16th. It is the first time in a decade that all twelve
- 6 annual appropriations bills have moved through without
- 7 any CRs or any kind of omnibus, so that's pretty
- 8 amazing.
- 9 Out of that, CJS -- Commerce, Justice,
- 10 Science -- that includes the funding for LSC. This
- 11 includes \$365 million for Legal Services. It's an
- 12 increase of 7 percent from last year's
- 13 post-sequestration level. And as Dave mentioned, it
- 14 does include \$2-1/2 million for the Pro Bono Innovation
- 15 Fund.
- 16 The funding for the CJS committee is
- 17 significantly higher than the year prior. It's at
- 18 \$51.6 billion in discretionary budget authority, which
- 19 is \$4.6 billion over fiscal year 2013. So they clearly
- 20 had more money to work with this year.
- 21 For LSC's budget, whereas it is an increase of
- 7 percent, it is \$65 million below the White House ask

- 1 and \$121 million below LSC's ask. So to put it in
- 2 context, we have a sense of what are we actually
- 3 looking at?
- 4 You'll recall that there had been a bicameral,
- 5 bipartisan budget agreement between Congressman Ryan
- 6 and Senator Murray that was part of the agreement when
- 7 the government shutdown ended last October that they
- 8 would come up with a reconciliation for the budget
- 9 numbers by mid-December.
- 10 The challenge had been that the House and
- 11 Senate had come up with vastly different numbers of
- 12 discretionary spending. Essentially, what the
- 13 agreement did was to split the difference. There had
- 14 been \$91 billion difference in discretionary funding
- 15 between the House and the Senate overall. What they
- 16 did was split it, which is essentially what the budget
- 17 would have been for LSC in FY 2013 prior to
- 18 sequestration and rescissions.
- 19 So one of the things that actually had been
- 20 raised at our October Board meeting is, does this kind
- 21 of conferencing go on in anticipation or expectation of
- 22 how this is going to go forward?

- 1 And it became very clear from the
- 2 appropriations chairs, from Congressman Rogers and
- 3 Senator Mikulski, that there's no question that House
- 4 and Senate staff and members were conferencing on the
- 5 House and Senate bills that they anticipated being able
- 6 to reconcile in advance because otherwise, the time
- 7 frame was much too short to be able to come up with
- 8 something by mid-January.
- 9 So as a result of the reconciliation decisions
- 10 that they made at the budget committee level in
- 11 December, they've come up with numbers for both fiscal
- 12 year 2014 and 2015. So what it does is put off any
- 13 kind of sequestration for these two fiscal years for
- 14 now. Okay? So in other words, the numbers that we
- 15 have, when we say we're talking at \$365 million, there
- 16 will not be any sequestration or rescission on top of
- 17 that.
- 18 And as folks may have seen, we sent out an
- 19 email to all of our grantees indicating both what the
- 20 numbers were going to be, within a few dollars the
- 21 approximate number for the year, and making it very
- 22 clear to folks that these were final numbers and that

- 1 it does include, of course, the full census
- 2 adjustments.
- We had been given a two-year period in which
- 4 to do the full census adjustment from the last
- 5 appropriations legislation. So the FY 2014 includes
- 6 the 100 percent adjustment for that period.
- 7 The legislative language is unchanged. The
- 8 report language encourages both LSC and the Office of
- 9 the Inspector General to conduct additional oversight
- 10 to ensure that all federal dollars are spent according
- 11 to -- to ensure that no money is spent by grantees in
- 12 contravention of any of the restrictions. So this is
- 13 language that has been ongoing each year.
- 14 The Committee asked us, Finance Committee, at
- 15 the Board meeting in October to communicate more
- 16 frequently with the grantees with regard to the budget
- 17 situation, given the vagaries involved. And I just
- 18 wanted to report to you all that we had done a webinar
- 19 on the federal budget process for all grantee EDs and
- 20 opened it up to all senior staff that folks thought
- 21 they'd like to include.
- We did a whole special section on

- 1 sequestration so that people could understand what that
- 2 looks like. And of course, we had sent out various
- 3 emails to the grantees letting them know that we
- 4 expected, at best, level funding and to anticipate
- 5 something that could be as high as a 5 to 7 percent
- 6 cut.
- 7 So you can imagine it was very nice to be able
- 8 to send them out something that indicates we've gone in
- 9 a very different direction. And so the chart clarifies
- 10 that for folks.
- I'll stop there. If there's any questions?
- 12 CHAIRMAN GREY: There are two questions. I'll
- 13 start to my left.
- MS. BROWNE: Thank you, Carol. Two questions.
- One, you mentioned that there will be no
- 16 sequestration for the 2014 as well as the 2015 fiscal
- 17 years. What do we anticipate with the 2015 fiscal
- 18 year?
- 19 MS. BERGMAN: Well, I don't know if you want
- 20 me to go ahead Mr. Chairman. I think further down the
- 21 agenda I can talk --
- MS. BROWNE: All right. So we'll postpone

- 1 that till later. Put it off.
- MS. BERGMAN: Put off 2015. Okay.
- 3 MS. BROWNE: Put it off.
- 4 My second question is, you mentioned that
- 5 there was a \$120 million difference in the ask of
- 6 LSC --
- 7 MS. BERGMAN: Correct.
- 8 MS. BROWNE: -- and what we actually received.
- 9 During your communications during this budget, was
- 10 there any feedback on this fairly large discrepancy in
- 11 our ask and what we received?
- MS. BERGMAN: Well, the political reality is
- 13 that what has happened is that the Senate has adopted
- 14 the White House number. So the White House asked for
- 15 430 for FY 2014 for LSC, and that became the Senate
- 16 budget number.
- 17 The House went with a significantly lesser
- 18 number of 300 million because, in large part, their
- 19 discretionary numbers that they were working with
- 20 overall incorporated what would have been sequestration
- 21 for that year.
- 22 So that's what resulted in the overarching \$91

- 1 billion difference between the House and Senate numbers
- 2 for appropriations, and why essentially there were no
- 3 appropriations bills passed by October.
- 4 So essentially what happened is in conference,
- 5 the House and the Senate split the difference between
- 6 the 300 and the 430, giving us 365. It's not that
- 7 anybody's looking at it, really, in relation to what
- 8 the original ask had been either by the White House or
- 9 by LSC.
- 10 MS. BROWNE: Okay. I think I would like a
- 11 little clarification. I'm really concerned more about
- 12 the impact of our documentation for the \$485 million
- 13 that we were asking by members of Congress. Were there
- 14 any concerns that were raised from our documentation,
- 15 or were there any compliments or what were the issues
- 16 that they brought up?
- 17 MS. BERGMAN: Sure.
- 18 PRESIDENT SANDMAN: I can answer that. We did
- 19 not pick up any indication that our documentation was
- 20 inadequate, nor did we pick up any indication that
- 21 people that the amount we were asking for was
- 22 unreasonable or damaged our credibility.

- I think Carol's point is important to bear in
- 2 mind. The number that the Senate voted was \$55 million
- 3 below what we asked for. So that is some validation
- 4 that we were not out of the ballpark in the number that
- 5 we asked for.
- I think it's also relevant to note that at a
- 7 meeting that John and Robert and I had at the White
- 8 House in December about our 2015 request, we were
- 9 complimented on the reasonableness of the Board's
- 10 request for fiscal 2015.
- 11 MS. BERGMAN: One thing, just to add to that,
- 12 is that if anything, the response from both the folks
- in the Senate and the House with whom we met regarding
- 14 our budget request to the 486 was exceedingly
- 15 complimentary. Nobody said to us that they thought we
- 16 were asking for too much money.
- 17 It was strictly in relation to the numbers
- 18 that they were dealt with. In fact, the response over
- 19 and over from the folks on the House side, from Mr.
- 20 Wolf, who's the chairman of our appropriations
- 21 subcommittee, is that he wishes he were in a different
- 22 position to be able to give us more. And in fact, that

- 1 was the conversation during the House appropriations,
- 2 both the subcommittee markup and the full committee
- 3 markup.
- 4 During the full committee markup, there was an
- 5 amendment introduced to bring the amount for LSC up to
- 6 the full ask of 486. And at that time, Mr. Wolf, as
- 7 well as Mr. Fattah, the ranking member, talked about
- 8 how they think that is a very reasonable request, and
- 9 that they wished they were in a different position, and
- 10 that they hoped to be able to move forward when it came
- 11 down to actually doing the appropriations.
- 12 So on the contrary. There was nothing but a
- 13 positive reaction to what the ask had been.
- MS. BROWNE: Thank you.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GREY: Madam Vice Chair, and then Vic
- 16 Maddox, and then Laurie.
- 17 DEAN MINOW: Just two questions. When you
- 18 said that the sequester is put off, I don't know what
- 19 that means. Is it extended for the time period that's
- 20 also represented by this period? Or it just picks up
- 21 at that time, but it's less numbers? I don't
- 22 understand exactly what that means. And then I have a

- 1 second question.
- MS. BERGMAN: The way the Budget Control Act
- 3 is written, enacted, basically there has to be \$109
- 4 billion cut every year, but it's based on reaching a
- 5 certain amount of the federal deficit overall. Then
- 6 it's supposed to go into effect every January 15th.
- 7 Okay?
- 8 As a result of the way they came up with the
- 9 budget reconciliation, they did this in lieu of
- 10 sequestration for fiscal year 2014 and 2015. By coming
- 11 up with numbers, it's instead of. They did not rescind
- 12 the Budget Control Act. The way it's written right
- 13 now, it would then go into effect in the following
- 14 fiscal year.
- 15 DEAN MINOW: Thank you. And the second
- 16 question, you are navigating these choppy waters with
- 17 great care, and so far so good. But who knows what
- 18 will happen down the road.
- 19 And so in terms of the managing of
- 20 expectations of grantees, I would worry that they might
- 21 now feel, oh, good, the pressure's off. And how do we
- 22 make sure that they understand, who knows, we could

- 1 still be back at the earlier numbers or something
- 2 worse?
- 3 MS. BERGMAN: The best I can say is that Jim
- 4 and I wordsmith these notices to the field very, very
- 5 carefully because we're very cognizant of that. This
- 6 is like one day at a time. We talk in relation to,
- 7 this is the budget that we are working with at this
- 8 time.
- 9 The good news is that, given the fact that
- 10 they've come up with a budget number for FY 2015, the
- 11 expectation is that the things will continue to move
- 12 along a same line for another year following. But
- 13 there is no guarantee in the congressional budgeting
- 14 process.
- 15 PRESIDENT SANDMAN: Martha, my take is that at
- 16 this point, our grantees are very experienced roller
- 17 coaster riders. I don't think they bank on anything.
- 18 DEAN MINOW: No. I do appreciate that. But I
- 19 think that the new normal -- and I wouldn't want us to
- 20 imply anything otherwise -- is to constantly be
- 21 budgeting for a 10 percent drop, a 20 percent drp, a
- 22 flat, and an increase, and any suggestion to the

- 1 contrary is wrong.
- 2 CHAIRMAN GREY: Second question?
- 3 DEAN MINOW: That was my second question.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GREY: That was it.
- 5 Laurie and Vic next.
- 6 MS. MIKVA: Thank you. My question is about
- 7 attorneys' fees. When the restriction came off, was
- 8 that part of an appropriation? For some reason, I
- 9 think it was. Did that continue?
- 10 MS. BERGMAN: Yes. The language has continued
- 11 throughout. I was just identifying the broad -- but
- 12 the language has continued -- yes, it was an
- 13 appropriations -- because there has not been a
- 14 reauthorization.
- MR. MADDOX: Carol, do we have any sense for
- 16 who is likely to take Frank Wolf's place in the
- 17 budgeting process on the House side? Is it too early
- 18 to say that?
- MS. BERGMAN: It's really too early to say
- 20 because there are a number of factors of who's going to
- 21 move into which position. There are several positions
- 22 open because there have been a number of folks

- 1 retiring. So there's no good answers yet. And Mr.
- 2 Wolf has made it very clear he's around for the next
- 3 budget cycle.
- 4 MR. LEVI: Yes. He told me personally, "I'll
- 5 be there for 2015."
- 6 CHAIRMAN GREY: John?
- 7 MR. LEVI: We had a very good chat and I said
- 8 to him, who's going to be doing it? I asked the very
- 9 same question. He said, "You're ahead of yourself.
- 10 I'm going to be around for 2015."
- 11 CHAIRMAN GREY: Questions on the phone?
- 12 FATHER PIUS: Yes. Can I ask a question,
- 13 Robert?
- 14 CHAIRMAN GREY: Yes, Father.
- 15 FATHER PIUS: Carol, thank you very much.
- 16 This is excellent. And kudos to you, I think, for your
- 17 ability to convey to Congress and your working with
- 18 Congressman Wolf on helping to explain what we do and
- 19 allaying their concerns.
- 20 And I think a lot of credit is owed to you for
- 21 doing that, for making sure and keeping these budget
- 22 numbers up. So I just wanted to publicly thank you for

- 1 your great work on this.
- The second question I had is obviously, for
- 3 the first time in my history on the Board, we have
- 4 actually rather predictable numbers for our budgeting
- 5 process for this year. But it sounds like you were
- 6 talking about almost a two-year process, at least that
- 7 they had mapped out numbers for two years.
- 8 Are our numbers as stable not only for the
- 9 fiscal year starting this October but the fiscal year
- 10 starting next October? Or is that as questionable as
- 11 years past?
- 12 MS. BERGMAN: Thank you, Father Pius. What is
- 13 known is an overarching budget number going forward for
- 14 fiscal year 2015. There's nothing that specifies what
- 15 that would look like for any of the committees or any
- 16 of the accounts within the committees.
- But when they reached an agreement of how they
- 18 were going to reconcile this, they did it for two
- 19 different fiscal years. So that was --
- 20 FATHER PIUS: And is that number bigger than
- 21 this year's number?
- 22 MS. BERGMAN: It is, by a tiny bit. The

- 1 difference is that for 2014, the total number is \$1.012
- 2 trillion, and for 2015, it's \$1.014 trillion.
- FATHER PIUS: Indeed. That doesn't sound like
- 4 much, but it's probably a few million dollars here and
- 5 there.
- 6 MR. LEVI: We could take the difference.
- 7 MS. BERGMAN: And so far, Congressman Ryan has
- 8 made it very clear that he's planning on moving a
- 9 budget bill in keeping with that, and Senator Murray
- 10 has not indicated what her plans are going to look like
- 11 going forward.
- 12 FATHER PIUS: That's very helpful. Thank you
- 13 very much.
- 14 MS. BERGMAN: Sure.
- 15 CHAIRMAN GREY: Further questions?
- 16 (No response.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN GREY: Let me say this. I think that
- 18 there are few governmental entities with the required
- 19 political split that we have and the staff that we have
- 20 and the Board Chair that we have and Vice Chair.
- It is pretty significant, I think, to be in
- 22 this environment with the competing forces within the

- 1 political structure, within the financial structure,
- 2 and the priorities that are trying to be set, for us to
- 3 emerge in a way that provides those in this country who
- 4 need legal services a chance that is much more likely
- 5 to be competitive in this environment than if we
- 6 weren't here and if we didn't exert ourselves the way
- 7 we have.
- 8 And just as a Board member, I'd like to thank
- 9 the Board because everybody here has pitched in. And
- 10 to the Chair, Vice Chair, President, and Government
- 11 Affairs, we'd like to recognize your service in ways
- 12 that are not always apparent but always there. So
- 13 thank you very much.
- 14 (Applause by Inspector General)
- 15 CHAIRMAN GREY: Let's see. We've got a
- 16 resolution that we ought to present. Do you want to
- 17 say anything else, Mr. Treasurer?
- 18 MR. RICHARDSON: I would just comment that for
- 19 those who are on the telephone, there's a resolution in
- 20 your Board book on page 44 that because of the actions
- 21 of Congress and now having our appropriation, we have a
- 22 replacement for that we've handed out here in the

- 1 meeting.
- 2 The change to that resolution is on item
- 3 number 1, where we have continuing resolution funding.
- 4 And what we now is -- and I've just noticed it says
- 5 "continued resolution" -- but that's actually
- 6 appropriation funding of \$365 million.
- 7 That change just has a ripple effect. It goes
- 8 back to the second page, and everything there ties to
- 9 Schedule A, that I have given out here in the meeting.
- 10 And what it does show is that we have a new budget
- 11 that is before you of not \$354,800,000; we actually
- 12 have a budget of \$379,871,000 that we're presenting for
- 13 the Committee to adopt today.
- 14 CHAIRMAN GREY: With that correction to the
- 15 wording, is there a motion?
- 16 MOTION
- MS. BROWNE: I'll move.
- 18 DEAN MINOW: And second.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GREY: All in favor say aye.
- 20 (Chorus of ayes.)
- 21 CHAIRMAN GREY: Okay, Mr. Richardson. That
- 22 satisfies your action items?

- 1 MR. RICHARDSON: It does. We have one more
- 2 report for you.
- 3 CHAIRMAN GREY: Well, this is back to the 2015
- 4 presentation. I'm going to ask Carol Bergman --
- 5 MR. RICHARDSON: Yes.
- 6 MS. BERGMAN: Yes. This is very brief, just
- 7 to let folks know that we anticipate getting our budget
- 8 request up to Congress by March 4th. The White House
- 9 has just announced today that that is when their budget
- 10 is going to be going up to the Hill.
- 11 Normally -- well, I should not phrase it that
- 12 way. Legally, it's due the first Tuesday of the month
- 13 of February. Almost always, there is a request to
- 14 delay, and it had been anticipated that it would be
- 15 delayed as a result of resolving the issues with the CR
- 16 and the appropriations bill.
- 17 So we now know the budget's going to go up on
- 18 the 4th. We are preparing our congressional budget
- 19 request to reflect the \$486 million, and that will be
- 20 going up at that point.
- 21 At the moment, OMB is in the process of
- 22 providing what are referred to as past facts, and it's

- 1 an ongoing conversation and negotiation with the
- 2 different agencies before that gets finalized, and the
- 3 White House budget is submitted to Congress at that
- 4 point.
- 5 As I said before, it looks at this point,
- 6 because the budget committees have come to agreement
- 7 about their overarching numbers, both the Senate and
- 8 House appropriations committees are anticipating going
- 9 back to what's referred to as regular order, where
- 10 there actually will be not just hearings but markups of
- 11 each appropriation bill in the twelve subcommittees in
- 12 both the House and the Senate, and with the goal of
- 13 actually producing a fiscal year 2015 bill by October
- 14 1st.
- So that is the track that they are currently
- on. Obviously, we'll see how that plays out and what
- 17 the budget numbers look like in mid-April when the
- 18 budget committees move forward.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GREY: Julie?
- 20 MS. REISKIN: I just want to make sure I
- 21 understand the sequestration. Is it that every year,
- 22 starting now, that they either meet their targets or,

- 1 if they can't, then sequestration goes into effect?
- 2 And then that's for that year, and then the next year
- 3 it's the same thing, they have to meet certain targets?
- 4 Or am I not understanding it?
- 5 MS. BERGMAN: Sort of. Basically, the way
- 6 it's written is it's a ten-year law that goes into
- 7 effect every January 15th. However, Congress can
- 8 always rescind it. So that's what the framework is
- 9 until and unless it gets changed.
- 10 So what they've done is change it for these
- 11 two years. They could continue to change it and we may
- 12 never see it again, or they could let it go and we
- 13 would see sequestration, or they could change the
- 14 amount of sequestration.
- 15 But the current framework calls for ten years.
- 16 So they would have to take action. So right now,
- 17 they've taken action for fiscal year 2014 and 2015.
- 18 They would have to take action again for fiscal year
- 19 2016 or January 15th of that year it would once again
- 20 be implemented.
- 21 MS. REISKIN: Okay. And that's for everything
- 22 in the budget, not --

- 1 MS. BERGMAN: Correct. And it's split roughly
- 2 equally between defense and domestic spending. Right.
- 3 That's a whole other conversation.
- 4 CHAIRMAN GREY: Okay?
- 5 MS. BERGMAN: Okay. That's it.
- 6 CHAIRMAN GREY: Thank you.
- 7 Are there any questions?
- 8 (No response.)
- 9 CHAIRMAN GREY: The next item on the agenda is
- 10 the evaluation by Committee members of the Finance
- 11 Committee. That is found behind the resolution at the
- 12 last tab.
- I think, by and large, there is pretty strong
- 14 agreement that we are working well together. We feel
- 15 comfortable that we're getting good information. We
- 16 are happy with the resources allocated for our needs.
- 17 And I think we feel like the work we're doing is
- 18 helpful. So I think, all in all, we're in pretty good
- 19 shape.
- 20 So ideas for improvement: Consider having
- 21 additional briefings, and I think that is probably more
- 22 suggestive of when items come up that affect finance,

- 1 we're happy to address those as the staff needs us to.
- We have always, I think, been thinking about
- 3 the items under particular categories, and the
- 4 Treasurer has been very forthcoming in providing more
- 5 detail as we've requested. So that's been very
- 6 helpful.
- 7 Reduce the number of Committee members: I
- 8 don't know if John is going to do that. I guess you
- 9 can ask for a vacation or something like that.
- 10 And then more focus on implementing the Task
- 11 Force recommendations, and for the future, evaluate the
- 12 recommendations of the Fiscal Oversight Task Force.
- 13 And I think that the President and Lynn have been very
- 14 focused on that, and plan to give us updates as those
- 15 plans go into effect. But I do think there's a
- 16 sensitivity about that among the Finance Committee.
- 17 Any other comments by members?
- 18 FATHER PIUS: Vic, I have just a question.
- 19 CHAIRMAN GREY: Father Pius?
- 20 FATHER PIUS: One thing, just a thought -- now
- 21 that we've got fairly stable budget numbers, at least
- 22 for the rest of this year and maybe even into the

- 1 following year, I was hoping that maybe our discussion
- 2 in the future of when we recommend our numbers to
- 3 Congress, if we could have a target by which we vote as
- 4 a Board at the July meeting rather than what we've
- 5 sometimes done in the past and have a special
- 6 telephonic conference meeting to do that number.
- 7 I don't think the issue came up when I was
- 8 doing my recommendations because we didn't have such
- 9 firm budget numbers. But I would certainly add that to
- 10 mine, is to accelerate a little bit our discussion of
- 11 the following fiscal year's budget numbers, at least
- 12 for this year and maybe next year.
- 13 So thanks. That's my comment.
- 14 CHAIRMAN GREY: Thank you, Father Pius.
- 15 Any other comments from the Board?
- 16 (No response.)
- 17 CHAIRMAN GREY: Any comments from the public?
- 18 (No response.)
- 19 CHAIRMAN GREY: Any other business before the
- 20 Committee?
- 21 (No response.)
- 22 CHAIRMAN GREY: Motion to adjourn?

| 1 | MOTION |
|----|--|
| 2 | DEAN MINOW: So moved. |
| 3 | MS. BROWNE: Second. |
| 4 | CHAIRMAN GREY: All in favor say aye. |
| 5 | (Chorus of ayes.) |
| 6 | CHAIRMAN GREY: Mr. Chairman. |
| 7 | MR. LEVI: Thank you. And in the interests of |
| 8 | keeping us moving along, unless you want to take a |
| 9 | five-minute break, start up the Audit Committee. |
| 10 | (Whereupon, at 2:50 p.m., the Finance |
| 11 | Committee was adjourned.) |
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